Contents

Preface **11**
Introduction 11
Acknowledgment 11
Oracle Academy 12
Organization of the book 13
Lab 1 – Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI) **15**
SQL Developer connection specification 42
SQL*Plus command-line – SQL Client 45
Alternative 1 – full definition 46
Alternative 2 – connect identifiers 49
Capturing activities in SQL 54
Working with Help 54
Working with multiple commands 55
Comments 56
Working with procedures and functions 56
Connection and session termination 58
Syntax symbols 60
Lab 2 – Basics of data retrieval **61**
Introduction 61
Projection, selection, column alias 62
Personal_id structure 65
Dual table 65
Using functions 66
Character string functions 66
ASCII function 66
CONCAT function 67
String character case management (LOWER, UPPER, INITCAP functions) 67
LENGTH function 68
SUBSTR function 68
TRIM function 69
Numeric and Math functions 69
ABS function 69
CEIL function 70
ROUND function 70
FLOOR function 71
TRUNC function 71
MOD function 71
Date and Time functions 72
SYSDATE function 72
SYSTIMESTAMP function 73
ADD_MONTHS function 73
EXTRACT function 74
LAST_DAY function 74
MONTHS_BETWEEN function 75
NEXT_DAY function 75

TRUNC function 76
Conversion functions 77
TO_CHAR function 77
TO_DATE function 79
TO_NUMBER function 80
TO_TIMESTAMP function 80
Advanced functions 80
CASE conversion function 80
COALESCE function 82
DECODE function 82
NULLIF function 82
NVL function 83
NVL2 function 83
USER function 83
SYS_CONTEXT function 83
Managing NULL values 84
Comparing strings (equality, operator Like) 86
Using Order By clause 88
Table joining 89
Cartesian product 93
Operations using SETs (IN, EXISTS) 94
Managing duplicate values 98
Table alias 99
Practice 100
Lab 3 – Insert, Update, Delete statements and transactions 105
Introduction 105
Insert statement 105
Insert – Values type 106
Insert – Select type 107
Update statement 109
Delete statement 110
Direct joins for Update and Delete operations Oracle Database 23ai 111
The order of operations 113
Foreign key definition 113
Changing the primary key value 114
Transactions 115
Practice 117
Insert statements 117
Update statements 118
Delete statements 119
Lab 4 – Data modeling 121
Introduction 121
System analysis 121
System design 122
Technical design 122
Creating data model 122
Conceptual modeling 125

Entity-relational conceptual model ... 126
Identifying key ... 127
Conceptual schema notation in E-R model ... 127
Linear notation ... 127
Type diagram / Occurrence E-R diagram ... 127
Type diagram ... 128
Occurrence E-R diagram ... 128
Attributes ... 128
Non-atomic attributes ... 130
Group attributes ... 130
Multiple value attributes ... 130
Relationships and integrity constraints ... 131
Identifying and non-identifying relationship ... 131
Relationship cardinality ... 132
Cardinality 1:1 ... 132
Cardinality 1:N ... 133
Cardinality M:N ... 133
Decomposition of the M:N relationship cardinality ... 134
Associative entity ... 136
Membership types ... 137
Multiple relationships between same tables ... 138
Recursive (self) relationships ... 139
Data modeling in Toad Modeler tool ... 139
Environment settings ... 140
Entity management ... 141
User-defined domain ... 146
Relationship management ... 150
Generating SQL script ... 151
Executing script on the server ... 154
Working with directories and files ... 155
Practice ... 157
Lab 5 – Create, Alter and Drop commands ... 161
Introduction ... 161
Data types ... 162
Introducing Boolean data type in Oracle Database 23ai ... 163
User management ... 163
Table management ... 166
Create command ... 166
Foreign key ... 169
Domain definition (check constraint) ... 170
Default value ... 170
Constraint naming ... 171
Create table as Select ... 171
Alter command ... 173
Add option ... 173
Modify option ... 173
Drop option ... 174

Table renaming....175
Drop command....175
Recycle bin....176
Index....177
ROWID....178
Index management....179
Types of indexes....179
B+ tree index type....179
Bitmap index....181
Index organized table....182
Access methods....183
Practice....183
Lab 6 – Data loading....185
Introduction....185
SQL Loader....185
EXP / IMP utility....194
Creating import/export using dump files....195
Import using data pump....195
Object storage....196
Bucket....196
Create_credentials procedure....199
Authentication token....200
Data Pump Import Wizard....205
Bucket....215
Object....215
ExpDp....217
Useful notes....226
Lab 7 – Managing privileges....227
Introduction....227
Grant command....227
System privilege management....227
Object privilege management....229
Accessing another schema object....231
Revoke command....231
Grouping privileges to roles....234
Practice....234
Lab 8 – Advanced techniques of data retrieval....237
Introduction....237
Aggregate functions....237
Fundamentals for Group By clause management....239
Working with aggregate function Count and Group By clause....239
Having clause....244
Using aliases in Group By and Having clauses (Oracle Database 23ai)....247
Extended versions of table joining....248
INNER JOIN type....249
ON / USING CLAUSE....250
LEFT OUTER JOIN type....250

RIGHT OUTER JOIN type 251
FULL OUTER JOIN type 251
SEMI JOIN type 252
ANTI JOIN type 252
NATURAL JOIN type 253
Relational algebra operations 253
Union operation 254
Difference operation 257
Intersection operation 259
Recursive relationships 260
Referencing one table multiple times in the Select statement 263
Practice 264
Lab 9 – Procedures, functions and packages 267
Introduction 267
Code preliminaries 268
Variable definition 268
Assignment, NULL 268
Conditional processing 269
IF condition 269
Condition CASE 273
CASE statement and expression enhancements in Oracle Database 23ai 277
LOOPs 279
Infinite loop, EXIT condition 279
WHILE loop type 280
FOR loop type 280
PL/SQL anonymous block 281
Procedure, function 282
Procedure syntax 282
Function syntax 283
Executing stored method 284
EXECUTE command 284
Calling method from PL/SQL block 285
DBMS_OUTPUT package 286
Disable procedure 286
Enable procedure 286
Get_line procedure 286
Get_lines procedure 287
New_line procedure 287
Put procedure 287
Put_line procedure 288
Calling function from the Select statement 289
Exception handling 290
Ways of passing parameters 298
Position way of passing parameters. 298
Passing parameters using names 299
Hybrid passing 300
Differences between anonymous and stored (named) PL/SQL block 300

Removing procedures and functions....300
Select statement in PL/SQL....301
SELECT INTO type....301
CURSOR....302
Increasing control – access rights....308
Packages....312
Package specification syntax....313
Package body syntax....314
Overloading....317
Initialization block....318
Practice....321
Lab 10 – Triggers....323
Introduction....323
Syntax....324
Restrictions for trigger definition....327
Triggers turning on and off....327
Changes monitoring....327
Default values....330
Conditions for trigger firing....331
One trigger – multiple operations....334
Referential integrity management....336
Changing the value of the primary key....338
Sequences and triggers....339
Sequence syntax....339
Sequence and transaction correlation....342
Mutating table....343
DDL triggers....346
Event triggers....348
Practice....349
Lab 11 – Relational integrity....351
Introduction....351
Integrity constraints classification....351
Entity integrity....352
Primary key candidate....352
Primary key....352
Alternative key....353
Superkey....353
Referential integrity....353
Referential integrity rule....353
Referential integrity consequences....354
Cascade option example....354
Restricted option example....356
Nullified option example....357
User integrity....358
Column integrity....358
Domain integrity....359
Integrity constraints controlling and processing....359

Practice 359
Lab 12 – Views 361
Introduction 361
Syntax 361
Exceptions 362
Managing data in views 364
Attribute name redefinition in views 367
Check option clause 367
Nesting views 369
Option 1 – Using With check option clause on the lower level 370
Option 2 – Using With check option clause on the upper level 370
Read only view 371
View based on multiple tables and triggers 371
Triggers associated with views 372
Summary 373
Practice 373
Lab 13 – Date and Time value management 375
NLS parameters & session format 380
NLS_Language 381
NLS_Territory 382
NLS_Date_Language 382
NLS_Date_format 383
Transformation of the personal_id into the date of birth 383
Get the list of persons who celebrate a birthday today 384
Get the list of students who passed the exam this month 385
Get the list of students who passed the exam previous last month 386
Get the list of the persons, who will celebrate their birthday next Sunday 388
Get the Date of the second Sunday of the month 390
Get the list of the persons, who will celebrate their birthday next week 391
Get the difference between Date values 392
Get the difference between Date values – a sophisticated solution 392
YY vs. RR 394
Current employees 395
Period models and Allen relationships 396
Unlimited validity definition 399
Data type Interval management 400
Interval Year to Month data type 400
Interval Day to Second data type 401
Examples – Interval data types 402
Update validity definition based on Interval data value 402
Developing Robust Date and Time Oriented Applications in Oracle Cloud: A comprehensive guide to efficient date and time management in Oracle Cloud 405
Lab 14 – Data dictionary views 407
Introduction 407
Data dictionary – structure 408
Querying data dictionary 411
List of tables owned actual user 411

List of table attributes 411
Get attribute data type and characteristics 411
Get system identifier and definition of the primary key 413
Get system identifier and definition of the foreign key 414
Listing triggers for a particular table 415
Listing developed methods (procedures, functions) 416
Managing sequences 419
Practice 421
Lab 15 – Reports 423
Overview 423
Environment settings, background 424
Filtering, sorting 430
Hidden columns 437
Binding multiple reports – Master – Child 438
Chart reports 446
Pie chart type reports 450
Line type reports 453
Three-dimensional (3D) chart types 459
Binding multiple reports of various types 461
Exports 462
CSV format 463
Delimited format 465
Text format 466
Excel format 467
XML format 469
JSON format 470
HTML format 472
Script format (Insert) 476
Summary 479
References 481
Abbreviations 485
Index 489
Appendix A – Model Student 497
Table PERSONAL_DATA 497
Table STUDENT 500
Table STUDY_SUBJECTS 503
Table ST_FIELD 506
Table SUBJECT 508
Table TEACHER 510
Table SUBJECT_YEAR 512
Table ST_PROGRAM 514
Table CONTACT 517
Appendix B – Model Flight 519
Table L_PERSON 519
Table L_FLIGHT TICKET 521
Table L_CLASS 524
Table L_FLIGHT 526

Table L_PLANE 529
Table L_EMPLOYEE 531
Table L_AIRPORT 534
Table L_PLANE_TYPE 536
Table L_COUNTRY 538
Table L_TOWN 539
Table L_AIR_COMPANY 541
Appendix C – Model Library 543
Table K_PERSON 543
Table K_READER 546
Table K_RENT_BOOKS 548
Table K_BOOK 550
Table K_TITLE 552
Table K_AUTHOR 554
Table K_AUTHORS_OF_BOOK 556
Appendix D – Syntax 559
Appendix E – File management 567

For the memories of professor *Karol Matiaško*, who took care of deepening students' knowledge in the field of database technologies at the Faculty of Management Science and Informatics (University of Žilina). He always paid attention to the quality and availability of study literature and technological innovations. He initiated the creation of this book.